

Think EBOLA

Early recognition is critical for infection control



INITIATE

Think Ebola when you approach a patient. Start the steps for basic infection control before assessing the patient for risks.

- Always use standard precautions
- If there are concerns that the patient could meet the criteria for Ebola, immediately separate the patient from others



IDENTIFY

Assess your patient for:

- Travel to a country with widespread transmission or uncertain control measures (Guinea, or Sierra Leone) within the last 21 days

OR

- Contact with someone with Ebola within the last 21 days

AND

- Had a fever at home, or has a current temperature $\geq 100.4^{\circ}\text{F}$ ($\geq 38^{\circ}\text{C}$)
- Other symptoms:
 - Severe headache
 - Muscle pain
 - Weakness
 - Fatigue
 - Diarrhea
 - Vomiting
 - Abdominal (stomach) pain
 - Unexplained hemorrhage (bleeding or bruising)
- If the patient has both exposure and symptoms, immediately isolate the patient and inform others (see INFORM)



ISOLATE

If assessment indicates possible Ebola virus infection, take action.

- Isolate the patient in a private room with a private bathroom or covered, bedside commode and close the door
- Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE): <http://go.usa.gov/szgB>
- Limit the healthcare personnel who enter the room
- Keep a log of everyone who enters and leaves the patient's room
- Consider alternative diagnoses, and evaluate appropriately
- Only perform necessary tests and procedures
- Avoid aerosol-generating procedures
- Follow CDC guidelines for cleaning, disinfecting, and managing waste: <http://go.usa.gov/szYA>

INFORM

Alert others, including public health authorities.

- Notify your facility's infection control program and other appropriate staff
- Contact your state or local public health authorities
- Consult with state or local public health authorities about testing for Ebola
- For a list of state and local health department numbers, visit: <http://go.usa.gov/f74V>



For more information, visit: www.cdc.gov/vhf/ebola/hcp

